## FOR THE JUDICIAL COUNCIL OF THE ELEVENTH CIRCUIT

11-21-90054

FILED ELEVENTH CIRCUIT JUDICIAL COUNCIL

OCT 04 2021

CIRCUIT EXECUTIVE

IN RE: COMPLAINT OF JUDICIAL MISCONDUCT OR DISABILITY

ON PETITION FOR REVIEW

Before: WILSON, ROSENBAUM, and BRANCH, Circuit Judges; COOGLER and WALKER, Chief District Judges.

Pursuant to 11th Cir. JCDR 18.3, this Judicial Council Review Panel has considered petitioner's complaint filed on June 8, 2021, the order of Chief United States Circuit Judge William H. Pryor Jr. filed on June 25, 2021, and the petition for review filed by petitioner on July 20, 2021. No judge on this panel has requested that this matter be placed on the agenda of a meeting of the Judicial Council.

The Judicial Council Review Panel hereby AFFIRMS the disposition of this matter by Chief Judge Pryor. The petition for review is DENIED.

FOR THE JUDICIAL COUNCIL:

United States Circuit Judge

## **CONFIDENTIAL**

## BEFORE THE CHIEF JUDGE OF THE ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT

U.S. COURT OF APPEALS
ELEVENTH CIRCUIT

JUN 25 2021

David J. Smith
Clerk

Judicial Complaint No. 11-21-90054

IN THE MATTER OF A COMPLAINT FILED BY
IN RE: The Complaint of against United States District Judge of the United States District Court for the District of, under the Judicial Conduct and Disability Act of 1980, Chapter 16 of Title 28 U.S.C. §§ 351-364.
ORDER
("Complainant") has filed this Complaint against United States  District Judge (the "Subject Judge"), pursuant to Chapter 16 of Title 28  U.S.C. § 351(a) and the Rules for Judicial-Conduct and Judicial-Disability Proceedings of the Judicial Conference of the United States ("JCDR").
Background
The record shows that in December 2020 Complainant filed a lawsuit against a bank. In February 2021 he filed a Request for Clerk's Entry of Default, contending the defendant failed to respond to the complaint within the required time after being properly served. The next month, the defendant filed a motion to dismiss the case due to insufficient service of process.
In May 2021 the Subject Judge entered an order denying Complainant's request for a clerk's entry of default and granting the defendant's motion to dismiss, finding Complainant failed to properly serve the defendant with process and noting that he failed to respond to the motion to dismiss. After that, Complainant filed a motion for reconsideration and to recuse the Subject Judge, as well as a notice of appeal.
Complaint
In his Complaint of Judicial Misconduct or Disability, Complainant states the Subject Judge's May 2021 order was a "Legal Bigoted Order." He also states, "Attorneys need to be appointed in civil court cases when a non-attorney is a party to protect the non-attorney from Legal Bigotry by the Justices, Clerks of Court, and attorneys." He attached documents to his Complaint.

## Discussion

Rule 4(b)(1) of the Rules for Judicial-Conduct and Judicial-Disability Proceedings of the Judicial Conference of the United States, "Allegations Related to the Merits of a Decision or Procedural Ruling," provides in part that "[c]ognizable misconduct does not include an allegation that calls into question the correctness of a judge's ruling, including a failure to recuse." The "Commentary on Rule 4" states in part:

Rule 4(b)(1) tracks the Act, 28 U.S.C. § 352(b)(1)(A)(ii), in excluding from the definition of misconduct allegations "[d]irectly related to the merits of a decision or procedural ruling." This exclusion preserves the independence of judges in the exercise of judicial authority by ensuring that the complaint procedure is not used to collaterally call into question the substance of a judge's decision or procedural ruling. Any allegation that calls into question the correctness of an official decision or procedural ruling of a judge — without more — is merits-related.

To the extent Complainant's allegations concern the substance of the Subject Judge's official actions, findings, rulings, and orders in the above-described case, the allegations are directly related to the merits of the Subject Judge's decisions or procedural rulings. Apart from the decisions or procedural rulings that Complainant challenges, he provides no credible facts or evidence in support of his claims that the Subject Judge issued a "bigoted" order or otherwise engaged in misconduct.

The allegations of this Complaint are "directly related to the merits of a decision or procedural ruling," JCDR 11(c)(1)(B), and the Complaint "is based on allegations lacking sufficient evidence to raise an inference that misconduct has occurred or that a disability exists," JCDR 11(c)(1)(D). For those reasons, pursuant to Chapter 16 of Title 28 U.S.C. § 352(b)(1)(A)(ii) and (iii), and Rule 11(c)(1)(B) and (D) of the Rules for Judicial-Conduct and Judicial-Disability Proceedings of the Judicial Conference of the United States, this Complaint is **DISMISSED**.

